

10TH STANDARD ENGLISH

அறிவாளியின் எளிய கற்றல் வழிகாட்டி

- ★ மெல்லக் கற்கும் மாணவர்களுக்கு மனப்பாடம் செய்வதும், மனப்பாடம் செய்தவற்றை நினைவில் நிறுத்திக் கொள்வதும் சற்றுக் கடினம். எனவே, அவர்கள் 10 ஆம் வகுப்பு ஆங்கில பாடத்தில் பொதுத்தேர்வில் பின்வரும் வழிமுறைகளைப் பின்பற்றி வினாக்களுக்கு விடை எழுதும் வகையில் தயார் செய்து கொண்டால் தேர்ச்சி பெறுவதும் கூடுதல் மதிப்பெண்கள் பெறுவதும் மிகமிக எளிதானது ஆகும்.
- ★ இங்கு மூன்று படிநிலைகளில் விடை எழுதவேண்டிய வினா எண்கள், வினா வகை மற்றும் அவற்றிற்கான மதிப்பெண்களும், அவற்றைத் தொடர்ந்து அவற்றிற்கு விடை எழுத வேண்டிய வழிமுறைகளும் கொடுக்கப்பட்டுள்ளன. கொடுக்கப்பட்டுள்ள வினா எண்களை நினைவில் வைத்துக்கொண்டு, இவற்றில் எதையும் விட்டு விடாமல் விடையளித்துவிட்டால் தேர்ச்சியோடு அதிக மதிப்பெண்களையும் பெறுவது உறுதியானது ஆகும்.
- ★ படிநிலை-I
இந்த படிநிலையில் எதையும் மனப்பாடம் செய்ய வேண்டிய அவசியம் இல்லை. முந்தைய வினாத்தாட்களுக்கு விடையளித்து மீண்டும் மீண்டும் பயிற்சி செய்தாலே போதுமானது.

வினா எண்	வினா வகை	மதிப்பெண்
35	Poem - Appreciation	5
36	Poem - Paraphrase	5
38	Supplementary Comprehension	5
39	Advertisement	5
41	Notice Writing	5
42	Picture Description	5
43	Note Making	5
46	Supplementary Paragraph	8
47.a	General Para – Comprehension	8
28	Road Map	2
1 – 14	Objective Questions	14
	Total	67

இந்த 67 மதிப்பெண்களுக்கான வினாக்களுக்கு விடையளித்து ஒவ்வொன்றிற்கும் பாதி அளவு மதிப்பெண்களைப் பெற்று விட்டாலே குறைந்தது 35 மதிப்பெண்கள் பெற்று தேர்ச்சி என்பது உறுதியாகிவிடும்.

★ படிநிலை-II

இந்த படிநிலையில் மனப்பாடம் செய்ய வேண்டிய அவசியம் உண்டு. ஆனாலும் மெல்ல கற்கும் மாணவர்களுக்கென தயாரிக்கப்பட்ட எளிமையான விடைகளை மனப்பாடம் செய்துவிட்டால் அனைத்து வினாக்களுக்கும் விடை எழுதி விடலாம்.

வினா எண்	வினா வகை	மதிப்பெண்
29 – 32	Prose Paragraphs (Any 2)	5 + 5
15 – 18	Prose Short Answers (Any 3)	2 + 2 + 2
19 – 22	Poem Short Answers (Any 3)	2 + 2 + 2
23, 24, 25	Grammar	2 + 2 + 2
	Total	28

★ படிநிலை-III

இந்த படிநிலையில் Memory Poem மனப்பாடம் செய்து எந்த ஒரு சொல்லையும் மாற்றாமல் Text Book-ல் உள்ளவாறு அப்படியே எழுத வேண்டும்.

வினா எண்	வினா வகை	மதிப்பெண்
45	Memory Poem	5
	Total	5

★ இந்த வகையில் அனைத்து 100 மதிப்பெண்களுக்கும் விடை எழுதுவது மிக மிக எளிதானது ஆகும்.

★ இனி ஒவ்வொரு வினாவிற்கும் எளிதாக விடை எழுதும் வழியை முந்தைய வினாத்தாட்களில் இடம்பெற்ற வினாக்களைக் கொண்டு கற்போம்.

QUESTION No. 35

35. Read the following stanza and answer the questions given below.

APR 2025

The weather is always too hot or cold;
Summer and winter alike they scold.
Nothing goes right with the folks you meet
Down on that gloomy Complaining street

- Pick out the rhyming words from the given stanza.
- Give the rhyme scheme for the given stanza.
- Identify the figure of speech in the fourth line.
- Pick out the alliterating words in the second line.

Answer:

- cold - scold ; meet - street
- aabb
- Metaphor
- Summer - scold

விடைகளுக்கான விளக்கம்:

- (a) Rhyming words என்பது ஒரே மாதிரியான ஓசை கொண்ட சொற்கள் ஆகும். இங்கு cold (கோல்டு) - scold (ஸ்கோல்டு) ; meet (மீட்) - street (ஸ்ட்ரீட்)
- (b) Rhyme scheme என்பது ஒவ்வொரு ஒரேமாதிரியான ஓசைக்கும் பெயரிடுவது ஆகும். இங்கு cold (கோல்டு) - scold (ஸ்கோல்டு) ஆகியவற்றிற்கு a எனவும் ; meet (மீட்) - street (ஸ்ட்ரீட்) ஆகியவற்றிற்கு b எனவும் பெயரிட்டு விடையை aabb என எழுதுகிறோம்.
- (c) Figure of speech என்பது வருணிப்பது ஆகும். இங்கு fourth line-ல் complaining street என ஒரு தெரு புலம்புவதாக வருணித்துள்ளதால் இது Metaphor ஆகும்.
- (d) Alliterating words என்பது குறிப்பிடப்பட்ட வரியில் முதல் எழுத்து ஒன்றி வரும் சொற்கள் ஆகும். இங்கு second line என கொடுக்கப்பட்டுள்ளதால் அந்த வரியில் முதல் எழுத்து ஒன்றி வரும் சொற்கள் and - alike ஆகும்.

குறிப்பு: இந்த வினா எந்த Poem-லிருந்து கேட்கப்பட்டாலும் Figure of speech-ஐத் தவிர மற்றவைகளுக்கு எளிதாக விடை எழுதி அவற்றிற்கான முழு மதிப்பெண்ணையும் பெற்று விடலாம்.

QUESTION No. 36

36. Paraphrase the following stanza.

SEP 2021

In the dim past, nor holding back in fear
From what the future veils; but with a whole
And happy heart, that pays its toll
To Youth and Age, and travels on with cheer.

Answer:

- The poet wants a happy life.
- He dislikes hurrying.
- He never mourns of lost.
- He likes a cheerful future.
- He hopes all the best.

இந்த வினாவில் Poem வரிகளில் சொல்லப்பட்டக் கருத்தை எழுத வேண்டும். இந்த வினாவிலும் எந்த Poem கொடுக்கப்பட்டாலும் Poem வரிகளில் உள்ள முக்கியமான சொற்களைக் கொண்டு குறைந்தது 5 வாக்கியங்கள் அமைத்து விடை எழுதி விடலாம்.

QUESTION No. 38

38. Read the following passage and answer the questions that follow.

JUN 2025

Long, long ago there lived at the foot of the mountain a poor farmer and his aged, widowed mother. They owned a bit of land which supplied them with food, and they were happy. The country Shining was governed by a despotic leader. The entire province was given strict orders to immediately put to death all aged people. Those were barbarous days. The poor farmer loved his aged mother with tender reverence, and the order filled his heart with sorrow.

Questions :

- (a) Where did the farmer live?
- (b) What was the cruel order made by the leader?
- (c) Why was the farmer filled with sorrow?
- (d) Who governed the country Shining?
- (e) What did one call those days?

Answer :

- (a) The farmer lived at the foot of the mountain.
- (b) The leader ordered to put to death all aged people in the province.
- (c) He loved his aged mother and he did not like her to die. So, he filled his heart with sorrow.
- (d) A despotic leader governed the country Shining.
- (e) Those were barbarous days.

இந்த வினாவில் ஏதேனும் ஒரு Supplementary Lesson-இல் இருந்து ஒரு Passage கொடுக்கப்பட்டு அதன் பின் 5 வினாக்கள் கொடுக்கப்பட்டிருக்கும். அந்த வினாக்களுக்கான விடைகள் அந்த Passage-இலேயே இருக்கும். வினாவில் உள்ள சொற்கள் Passage-இல் எங்கு உள்ளது எனக் கவனமாகக் கண்டறிந்து அந்த வாக்கியத்தை விடையாக எடுத்து எழுதி விடலாம்.

இங்குக் கொடுக்கப்பட்டுள்ள வினாவில் (a) live (b) order (c) sorrow (d) shining (e) days ஆகிய சொற்களைக் கொண்டு விடைகள் கண்டறியப்பட்டுள்ளன.

QUESTION No. 39

39. Prepare an attractive advertisement using the hints given below.

JUN 2025

Sale of furniture – wooden chairs – dining tables – teakwood tables, comfortable sofa cum bed – all under one roof – door delivery – 15% less – hurry.

Answer:

MODERN FURNITURE

Clearance Sale !
Chairs, Tables, Sofas, Beds etc.
All under one roof

Discount !!
Hurry to get 15%

Door delivery
available

Come first
Feel Comfort



Address : No.52, Rajilway Station Road, Rajaji Nagar, Ariyalur.
Mobile : 9998887770 ; email : funituresale@gmail.com

இந்த வினாவில் வினாவில் கொடுக்கப்பட்டுள்ள விவரத்திற்கு ஒரு விளம்பரம் (Advertisement) எழுத வேண்டும்.

Name (கடையின் பெயர்), Picture (விற்பனை பொருள் சார்ந்த ஏதேனும் ஒரு படம்), Discount (விலைக் குறைப்பு), Slogan (விற்பனை பொருள் சார்ந்த கவர்ச்சியான ஒரு வாசகம்), Address (கடையின் முகவரி) போன்ற குறைந்தது ஏதேனும் 5 விவரங்களைக் கொண்டு விடை எழுதினால் கண்டிப்பாக 5 மதிப்பெண்கள் கிடைத்துவிடும்.

QUESTION No. 41

41. You are Ganesh / Gayathri Head boy / Head girl, of your school. Write a notice for your school notice board informing the students about the 'Fancy Fete' that is going to be organised in your school campus on the 10th of next month. JUN2024

Answer:

GOVERNMENT HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOL, REDHILLS

Notice

15 July 2019

Fancy Fete

All the students are informed that our school is organising 'Fancy Fete' on the 10th of August 2019 at 3.30 p.m in the school auditorium. Interested students are requested to register their names on or before 31st of July 2019.

Ganesh/Gayathri
Head boy/Head girl

இந்த வினாவில் கொடுக்கப்பட்டுள்ள விவரத்திற்கு ஒரு அறிவிப்பு (Notice) எழுத வேண்டும்.

School Name (பள்ளியின் பெயர்), Notice ('Notice' என்ற தலைப்பு), Date (தேதி), Heading ('Fancy Fete' என்ற தலைப்பு), Message (அறிவிப்பு செய்தி), Name & Designation (பெயர் & பதவி) போன்ற குறைந்தது ஏதேனும் 5 விவரங்களைக் கொண்டு விடை எழுதினால் கண்டிப்பாக 5 மதிப்பெண்கள் கிடைத்துவிடும்.

QUESTION No. 42

42. Look at the following picture and express your views on it in about five sentences.

SEP 2020



Answer:

- i. The girl is so kind.
- ii. The dog is so cute.
- iii. The girl loves the dog.
- iv. The girl is happy.
- v. The dog is also happy.

இந்த வினாவில் கொடுக்கப்பட்டுள்ள படம் சார்ந்து ஏதேனும் 5 வாக்கியங்கள் எழுத வேண்டும். படத்தில் உள்ள பொருள் அல்லது காட்சி போன்றவற்றின் பெயர் ஆங்கிலத்தில் தெரிந்துவிட்டாலே அதைக் கொண்டு எளிய ஆங்கில வாக்கியங்கள் அமைத்து விடை எழுதி விடலாம்.

QUESTION No. 43

43. Make notes or write a summary of the following passage.

MAY 2022

A forest is known as an intricate ecosystem that is densely covered with trees, shrubs, grasses and mosses. The trees and other plants that form a part of the forests create an environment that is healthy for the breeding several species of animals. These are thus a habitat for a large variety of wild animals and birds. Different types of forests grow in different parts of the world. These are mainly divided into three categories – Rain Forests, Coniferous Forests and Deciduous Forests. Forests form an important part of the ecological system mainly because they aid majorly in biodiversity.

Unfortunately forests are being cut at a rapid speed to serve various purposes. The increase in the demand of various commodities derived from the trees that grow in different forests and the need to accommodate the growing population are among the major reasons for deforestation. It is important to realise that forests are essential for the survival of the mankind. Forests help in purifying the atmosphere, aid in climate control, act as natural watershed and are a source of livelihood for many people. Forests must thus be preserved. Deforestation is a global issue and effective measures must be taken to control this issue.

Answer:

Title: Forests

Notes

Forest – intricate ecosystem – trees, shrubs, grasses and mosses – environment healthy – habitat – large variety of wild animals and birds – different types – Rain Forests – Coniferous Forests – Deciduous Forests – ecological system – biodiversity – cut at a rapid speed – various purposes – deforestation – essential – purifying atmosphere – climate control – natural watershed – livelihood for people – must be preserved – deforestation – global issue – effective measures – control this issue.

இந்த வினாவில் கொடுக்கப்பட்டுள்ள passage-இல் உள்ள முக்கியமான ஒரு சொல்லைக் கொண்டு ஒரு தலைப்பு (Title) எழுத வேண்டும். 'Notes' என Heading எழுத வேண்டும். a, is, the ... போன்ற சொற்களை நீக்கிவிட்டு, முக்கியமான அல்லது மிக அதிகமான எழுத்துக்களைக்கொண்டு சொற்களுக்கு இடையே '-' குறியைப் பயன்படுத்தி குறிப்புகள் (Hints) எழுத வேண்டும்.

QUESTION No. 46

46. Write a paragraph of about 150 words by developing the following hints.

Hints: Inhabitants of the island - Prospero and Miranda - Prospero, magical powers - his brother Antonio, king of Naples, his son Ferdinand and Ganzalo on the ship - Prospero raised storm - repent for the injustice - instructed Ariel to bring Ferdinand - Miranda had more concern - Prospero set severe task- he forgave all - restored dukedom.

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Answer:

The Tempest

Prospero was a famous duke. Miranda was his daughter. They were exiled by Antonio. They survived with Gonzalo. Prospero wanted to punish his enemies.

Prospero had magic power. He released good spirits. Ariel was the chief of good spirits. Ariel raised the Tempest. Tempest destroyed the enemies' ship.

Ferdinand was a prince. Ariel brought Ferdinand. Miranda married Ferdinand. Prospero forgave his enemies. He restored his dukedom.

Moral: Live and let live.

இந்த வினாவில் Supplementary Lesson-களில் ஏதேனும் 2-லிருந்து either/or வடிவத்தில் குறிப்புகள் (Hints) கொடுக்கப்பட்டிருக்கும். இதில் ஏதேனும் 1-ஐ மட்டும் விரிவு (develop) செய்து மூன்று Paragraph-களாக விடை எழுத வேண்டும்.

- குறிப்பு:** 1. முந்தைய 43-ஆவது வினாவில் Paragraph-லிருந்து Hints எழுதினோம். இங்கு Hints-ஐ develop செய்து Paragraph-ஆக எழுத வேண்டும்.
2. முதல் மூன்று Supplementary Lesson-களில் இருந்து ஏதேனும் ஒன்று வினாத்தாளில் இடம்பெற்றுவிடும். எனவே, முதல் மூன்று Supplementary Lesson-களை மட்டும் தயார் செய்து கொண்டாலே 8 மதிப்பெண்கள் பெறுவது மிகமிக எளிதானது ஆகும்.

QUESTION No. 47 (a)

47. (a) Read the following paragraph and answer the questions given below. **SEP 2020**

Elephants are considered keystone and umbrella species as they play a key role within the environment that they live in. As elephants live in herds and require large habitable areas, they tend to change the surrounding atmosphere from forests to grasslands and help to disburse the seeds in an ecosystem that has no natural means of pollinating the area. An elephant requires around 70 to 100 litres of water everyday. Therefore, the elephants in dry zones and dry seasons, dig holes in riverbeds in order to collect water and help sustain water for other species as well. The elephants' habit of clearing the path they roam has acted as natural buffer zones when forest fires take place.

Questions:

- What are the elephants considered as?
- How many litres of water does an elephant require everyday?
- Where do they dig holes to collect water?
- What acts as buffer zones during the forest fires?

Answer:

- Step down.
- Go straight.
- Turn right.
- Walk past.
- Turn left.
- Proceed.
- Cross the road.
- Reach the place.

இது ஒரு கட்டாய வினா. வரைபடத்தில் குறிப்பிடப்பட்ட இடத்தை ஒருவர் சென்று அடைய வழி சொல்லும் வகையில் குறிப்புகள் எழுத வேண்டும். பின்வரும் குறிப்புகளைப் பயன்படுத்திக் கொள்ளலாம்.

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| 1. Step down - சாலையில் இறங்கவும் | 5. Walk past - கடந்து செல்லவும் |
| 2. Turn right - வலதுபுறம் திரும்பவும் | 6. Cross the road - சாலையைக் கடக்கவும் |
| 3. Turn left - இடதுபுறம் திரும்பவும் | 7. Proceed - தொடர்ந்து செல்லவும் |
| 4. Go straight - நேராக செல்லவும் | 8. Reach the place - இடத்தை அடையவும் |
- 2 முதல் 7 வரை உள்ள குறிப்புகளை தேவைக்கு ஏற்ப வரிசை மாற்றிக் கொள்ளலாம்.

QUESTION Nos. 1 – 14

Choose the **most appropriate** answer from the given **four** alternatives and write the option code and the corresponding answer. **JUN 2025**

Choose the appropriate ***synonyms*** for the italicised words.

- Navika Sagar Parikrama was a project undertaken in ***consonance*** with the National Policy.
(a) connection (b) agreement (c) comparison (d) arrangement
- The birds were ***chirping*** at the edge of the woods.
(a) cheating (b) duplicitous (c) high-pitched sound (d) clinging
- The mother Seagull ***Swooped*** upwards.
(a) leaped (b) rushed (c) moved quickly (d) ascended

Choose the appropriate ***antonyms*** for the italicised words.

- A portion of a wall of the attic had ***crumbled*** down.
(a) withered (b) attached (c) broken (d) taken
- Technology is also a ***boon*** to citizens with special needs.
(a) bonus (b) blast (c) block (d) bane

6. They were the steps of a man walking rapidly around the dining-table.
 (a) slowly (b) timidly (c) silently (d) decently
7. Choose the correct plural form of 'deer' from the following.
 (a) deers (b) deer (c) dear (d) dears
8. Form a derivative by adding the right **prefix** to the word 'obedient'.
 (a) i m (b) un (c) dis (d) ion
9. Choose the correct expansion of the abbreviation 'GPS'.
 (a) Global Planning System (b) Government Planning System
 (c) Global Positioning System (d) Government Positioning System
10. Complete the following sentence with the most appropriate phrasal verb given below.
 Mr. Hamel _____ the blackboard and took a piece of chalk to write.
 (a) turned up (b) turned to (c) turned for (d) turned with
11. Choose the suitable option to pair it with the word 'fare' to form a compound word.
 (a) play (b) away (c) well (d) clock
12. Fill in the blank with the most appropriate preposition given below.
 The police were _____ hand in a commendably short time.
 (a) on (b) in (c) over (d) at
13. Complete the following sentence using the most appropriate tense form of the verb given.
 She _____ (sing) last week.
 (a) sing (b) sang (c) will sing (d) sung
14. Choose the most appropriate linker from the given four alternatives.
 _____ he was honest, he was punished.
 (a) But (b) And (c) Though (d) So

Answer:

1	b	agreement
2	c	high-pitched sound
3	c	moved quickly
4	b	attached
5	d	bane
6	a	slowly
7	b	deer

8	c	dis
9	c	Global Positioning System
10	b	turned to
11	c	well
12	a	on
13	b	sang
14	c	Though

இந்த வினாக்கள் ஒவ்வொன்றிலும் கொடுக்கப்பட்டுள்ள நான்கு விடைகளுள் மிகப் பொருத்தமான ஒன்றை கண்டறிந்து விடைக்கான குறியீடு (a, b, c or d) மற்றும் விடை ஆகிய இரண்டையும் எழுத வேண்டும்.

விடைகளுக்கான நினைவுக் குறிப்புகள்

Q.Nos. 1 – 6

Words	Q.No. 1 – 3 (Synonyms)	Q.Nos.4 – 6 (Antonyms)
gnaw	- chew	× stare
plaintively	- sadly	× happily
gruffly	- sadly	× happily
consonance	- agreement	× disagreement
indigenously	- natrually	× globally
rustic	- typical	× urban
bifurcated	- divided	× united
crumbled	- broken	× attaced
frail	- weak	× strong
gaunt	- lean	× healthy
boon	- bless	× bane
cranky	- strange	× known

Q.Nos. 7

Singular	Plural
burglar	burglars
chair	chairs
house	houses
window	windows
eskimo	eskimos

Singular	Plural
box	boxes
hero	heroes
lady	ladies
loaf	loaves
shelf	shelves

Singular	Plural
formula	formulae
radius	radii
child	children
Policeman	Policemen
deer	deer
furniture	furniture

Rules: + s

+ es , y→ies, f→ves

a→e, us→i, + ren

Q.Nos. 8

Prefixes

Prefix	Word	Prefix	Word
bi	cycle	inter	national
dis	obedient	mal	nutrition
dis	qualify	mal	practice
il	legal	mis	understand
il	literate	sub	urban

Suffixes

Word	Suffix	Word	Suffix
appear	ance	fail	ure
child	ish	hand	ful
child	hood	micro	scope
establish	ment	origin	al
examine	ation	understand	able

Q.Nos. 9**Abbreviations**

ATM - Automated Teller Machine	ISRO - Indian Space Research Organization
CD - Compact Disc	LASER - Light Amplification by Stimulated Emission of Radiation
BPT - Bachelor of Physiotherapy	MRI - Magnetic Resonance Imaging
CCTV - Closed Circuit Television	RAM - Random Access Memory
GPS - Global Positioning System	ROM - Read Only Memory
HDMI - High Definition Multimedia Interface	SIM - Subscriber Identity Module
IIT - Indian Institute of Technology	WHO - World Health Organisation
IQ - Intelligence Quotient	

Q.Nos. 10**Phrasal verbs****Phrasal verb Meaning**

burn off	- remove
get along with	- together
look after	- take care
put up with	- tolerate
ran out	- end, exhausted

Phrasal verb Meaning

shut down	- close
take off	- remove, leave
turned into	- become
work in	- occupy
work out	- to exercise

Q.Nos. 11**Compound words**

alarm clock	football	playback	sunglasses
boarding card	greenhouse	plaything	traffic jam
boarding pass	haircut	rainfall	underworld
drawback	life time	sidewalk	waiting room
farewell	mouthwash	snowball	watchman

Q.Nos. 12**Prepositions****Time based [நேரம்/காலம் சார்ந்தவை]****in** the morning**on** 5th of July**at** 6 o'clock**for** six months**since** my 6th standard**during** the summer**by** this evening**till** day light**within** a month

Place based [இடம் சார்ந்தவை]**in** the room**on** the wall**under** the stairs**over** the fence**near** the sea**behind** the door**between** Abi and Anu**among** the leaves**at** this picture**by** the side**with** his finger**out** of the room**beside** the staircase**against** the wall**Movement based** [நகர்வு சார்ந்தவை]**to** the store**into** the pool**through** a forest**by** bus**of** a villager**off** the fan**on** my success**from** anyone**with** dread**about** health**after** him**among** them**Q.Nos. 13****Tenses**

Tense	Verb form	
	Singular	Plural
	I, you, she, he, it	we, you, they
	Hari, Helen, Teacher etc.	Teachers, Rivers etc
Simple Present	sings	sing
Present continuous	is singing	are singing
Present Perfect	has sung	have sung
Present Perfect continuous	has been singing	have been singing
Simple Past	sang	
Past continuous	was singing	were singing
Past Perfect	had sung	
Past Perfect continuous	had been singing	
Simple Future	shall sing	will sing
Future continuous	will be singing	
Future Perfect	will have sung	
Future Perfect continuous	will have been singing	

Note: Use only 'shall' for I and we

Q.Nos. 14

Linkers

1. I rang up but he didn't speak to me.
2. Slow and steady wins the race.
3. Finish your work or you will not be sent home.
4. The child was ill so he was admitted in the hospital.
5. He is rich for he is hard-working.
6. Unless you work hard, you cannot secure good marks.
7. Wait till I return.
8. He is honest, though he is poor.
9. As John is very weak, he is not able to walk fast.
10. I will return home after sunset.
11. My uncle entered my house, while I was doing my homework.
12. Call me in case you need money.
13. I forgot that I had to meet the Principal.
14. Though he is ninety years old, he is in the pink of health.
15. It is raining. Take an umbrella or else you will get drenched.
16. They faced many hardships nevertheless they are always cheerful.
17. Though he was honest, he was punished.
18. Walk carefully otherwise you will fall down.
19. My mother called me while I was playing football.
20. My salary is low nevertheless I find the work interesting.
21. The passengers rushed to board the bus as soon as it arrived.

இது வரை 100க்கு 67 மதிப்பெண்களுக்கான விடைகளை எளிதாக எழுதும் வழிமுறைகளைக் கற்று அறிந்தோம். இப்போது தேர்ச்சி உறுதியாகி விட்டது. இனி சிறுசிறு எளிய வாக்கியங்களை மனப்பாடம் செய்து அவற்றை தேர்வில் எழுதி இன்னும் கூடுதல் மதிப்பெண்கள் பெறும் வழிமுறைகளை கற்று அறிவோம்.

QUESTION Nos. 29 – 32**Prose Paragraphs**

Answer **any two** of the following in a paragraph.

MAY 2022

29. Explain the experience of the young seagull in “His First Flight” written by Liam O’Flaherty.
 31. Highlight the factors responsible for the All-Women Indian Navy crew to carry out their expedition.
 32. ‘Man does change with time’ - What were the various changes that came about in Aditya ?
 32. “Technology is a boon to the disabled”. Justify.

இந்த 4 வினாக்களில் ஏதேனும் 2-க்கு மட்டும் விடை எழுத வேண்டும். இதற்காக முதல் 4 பாடங்களைத் தயார் செய்துக்கொண்டாலே போதுமானது. இந்த **MAY 2022** வினாத்தாளில் இடம் பெற்ற பாடங்கள்.

Q.No.	29	30	31	32
Unit	1	3	4	5

1. Seagull

- The young seagull was alone.
- He failed to fly.
- Because he was afraid.
- His mother motivated him.
- She showed him a fish.
- He tried to catch it.
- His wings spread.
- Thus he flew.
- His family was happy.
- **Moral:** Always be courageous.

3. Empowered Women

- Six women planned a voyage.
- They underwent basic trainings.
- The training last for three years.
- They went around the world in a crew.
- They faced many hardships.
- They managed everything.
- They engaged in their hobbies.
- They returned after 254 days.
- They achieved their task.
- **Moral:** Women are powerful.

2. Humour in the house

- The author heard a strange noise.
- He thought it was a thief or a ghost.
- His brother slammed the door.
- This sound woke up his mother.
- She called the police.
- The police came and searched.
- There was no thief or ghost.
- The grand father went for water.
- That created the strange noise.
- **Moral:** Appearance can be deceptive

4. The Attic

- Aditya visited his village.
- He went to his old school.
- He also went to uncle’s tea shop.
- There he met Sanyal.
- He went to the attic of his house.
- He found the medal of Sanyal.
- He offered Sanyal 150 rupees.
- Sanyal refused it.
- Aditya gave the medal to Sanyal.
- **Moral:** Everyone deserves respect.

QUESTION Nos. 15 – 18**Prose Short Answers**

Answer **any three** of the following questions in a sentence or **two**.

JUN 2023

15. Why did the seagull fail to fly?
16. What did Aditya offer Sanyal?
17. How many years had M. Hamel been in the village?
18. Whom did Watson see when he entered the room?

இந்த 4 வினாக்களில் ஏதேனும் 3-க்கு மட்டும் விடை எழுத வேண்டும். ஒவ்வொரு Lesson-ல் இருந்தும் மிகமிக முக்கியமான சில வினாக்களுக்கு மட்டும் விடைகள் கொடுக்கப்பட்டுள்ளது. ஒவ்வொரு விடையிலும் அடிக்கோடிட்ட சொற்களை நினைவில் வைத்துக்கொண்டால் மற்ற சொற்களை வினாவிலிருந்தே எடுத்து எழுதிவிடலாம்.

Unit-1

1. *What prompted the young seagull to fly finally?* **JUN 2024 | APR 2025**
The sight of the fish prompted the young seagull to fly finally.
2. *Why did the seagull fail to fly?* **MAY 2022 | JUN 2023**
The seagull was afraid to fly.
3. *What did the young bird do to seek the attention of his parents?* **SEP 2021**
The young bird pretended to be falling asleep.
4. *What made the young seagull go mad?* **APR 2023**
The sight of the fish made the young seagull go mad.
5. *Did the mother bird offer any food to the young bird?* **AUG 2022**
No, she only tempted him by showing a fish.

Unit-2

6. *What woke up the mother?* **SEP 2020 | APR 2024**
The slamming of the doors woke up the mother.
7. *Why do you think Mrs. Bodwell wanted to sell the house?* **JUN 2024**
The neighbour disturbed Mrs. Bodwell.
8. *How did the cops manage to enter the locked house?* **JUN 2025**
The cops broke the door to enter the locked house.

Unit-3

9. *Mention the special features of INSV Tarini.* APR 2025
It is a 55 foot sailing vessel. It has satellite communication systems.
10. *What does the term circumnavigation mean?* MAY 2022 JUN 2025
It means to travel around the earth.
11. *What does INSV stand for?* APR 2023
INSV stands for 'Indian Naval Ship Vessel'.
12. *Who mentored the crew?* AUG 2022
Commander Dilip Donde mentored the crew.

Unit-4

13. *What was the daily routine of Sanyal?* SEP 2020
Coming to Nagen uncle's tea shop was the daily routine of Sanyal.
14. *What did Aditya offer Sanyal?* MAY 2022 JUN 2023 JUN 2024 APR 2025
Aditya offered Sanyal one hundred and fifty rupees.
15. *Where was Nagen uncle's shop?* AUG 2022
Nagen uncle's tea shop was next to a grocery shop and opposite to a Shiva Temple.
16. *Why was the attic 'a favourite place' for the children?* SEP 2021
The children could hide anything in the attic.

Unit-5

17. *How does David operate computers with the Liberator Communication Device?* MAY 2022 JUN 2025
David operates computers with his eye movements.
18. *Which devices are controlled using ACTIV controller?* APR 2024
TV, Blu-Ray and Music player are controlled using ACTIV controller.
19. *Which software helps Alisha to overcome her difficulty in typing?* JUN 2024
'Dragon Dictate' software helps Alisha to overcome her difficulty in typing.
20. *How many people in India suffer with disability?* SEP 2021
2.7 crore people in India suffer with disability.
21. *How does Kim help Alisha?* AUG 2022
Kim helps Alisha to use Dragon Dictate software.
22. *What devices help David to move from one place to other?* SEP 2020
ACTIV controller, AAC, ECO point Eye Gaze and ECO2 help David to move from one place to another.

Unit-6

23. *What was Franz sorry for?* APR 2024
Franz was sorry for not learning his lessons.
24. *Why were the old villagers sitting in the last desk?* JUN 2025
They had come only to honour M. Hamel.
25. *What did M. Hamel say about the French language?* SEP 2021
French was the most beautiful, the clearest and the most logical language.
26. *How many years had M. Hamel been in the village?* JUN 2023
M. Hamel had been in the village for forty years.

Unit-7

27. *Why did Holmes want Smith to treat him?* APR 2024
Holmes believed only Smith can cure him.
28. *Who arrested Smith? What were the charges against him?* SEP 2020
Inspector Morton arrested Smith on the charge of murder of Victor Savage.
29. *Whom did Watson see when he entered the room?* JUN 2023
Watson saw Mr. Culverton Smith when he entered the room.
30. *How was Holmes able to look sick?* APR 2023
Holmes was fasting for three days.

QUESTION Nos. 19 – 22**Poem Short Answers**

Read the following sets of poetic lines and answer **any three** of the following. JUN 2024

19. A woman is beauty innate,
A symbol of power and strength
(a) Who is beauty innate?
(b) What does she symbolize?
20. A silly young cricket, accustomed to sing
Through the warm, sunny months of gay
summer and spring,
(a) What was the routine of the cricket?
(b) Name the seasons mentioned here.

21. Some water, coal, and oil is all we ask,
And a thousandth of an inch to give us play:
(a) What does 'we' refer to?
(b) What do they ask for?
22. What happened inside that house?
I really don't know.
I guess it will always be a mystery.
(a) Does the poet know what happened in the house?
(b) What is mysterious about the house?

இந்த 4 வினாக்களில் ஏதேனும் 3-க்கு மட்டும் விடை எழுத வேண்டும். ஒவ்வொரு Poem-ல் இருந்தும் மிகமிக முக்கியமான சில வினாக்களுக்கு மட்டும் விடைகள் கொடுக்கப்பட்டுள்ளது. ஒவ்வொரு விடையிலும் அடிக்கோடிட்ட சொற்களை நினைவில் வைத்துக்கொண்டு மற்ற சொற்களை வினாவிலிருந்தே எடுத்து எழுதிவிடலாம்.

Unit-1

1. a. Whom does the word 'me' refer to?
b. What kind of life does the poet want to lead?

MAY 2022 | AUG 2022

Answer:

- a. 'me' refers to the poet.
b. The poet wants to lead a happy life.

2. a. Why do you think the poet is not in a hurry?
b. What should one not mourn for?

SEP 2021 | AUG 2022

Answer:

- a. The poet wants to live for long years.
b. One should not mourn for the lost things.

3. a. How is the way of life?
b. How should be the journey of life?

JUN 2023 | APR 2024 | JUN 2025

Answer:

- a. The way of life has many twists.
b. The journey of life should be joyful.

4. a. What kind of quest does the poet seek here?
b. What is the poet's hope?

SEP 2020 | APR 2023

Answer:

- a. The poet seeks quest of courage.
b. Best life is the poet's hope.

Unit-2

5. a. Where does the family live? **APR 2023 | APR 2024**
 b. Why do you think the street is named as ‘Complaining Street’?

Answer:

- a. The family lives on the complaining street.
 b. The people in the street are always grumble.
 6. a. What does the poet expect everyone to learn? **APR 2025**
 b. What should we do when things go wrong sometimes?

Answer:

- a. The poet expects everyone to learn to be happy.
 b. We should be calm.

Unit-3

7. a. How does she take life ? **AUG 2022**
 b. What does she mean by “spring will come again”?

Answer:

- a. She takes life in a positive way.
 b. It means that ‘good times will come again’.
 8. a. What is she strong about? **SEP 2021 | MAY 2022 | AUG 2022 | JUN 2023 | JUN 2025**
 b. How does she deal with the adversities in life?

Answer:

- a. She is strong about her faith and belief.
 b. She deals the adversities in life by her persistence and courage.
 9. a. What do the words ‘thaw’ and ‘saw’ mean here? **MAY 2022**
 b. What is the tone of the author?

Answer:

- a. thaw – melt, saw – cut
 b. The tone of the author is threatening.
 10. a. How is a woman? (or) Who is beauty innate? **SEP 2021 | JUN 2024**
 b. What does she symbolize?

Answer:

- a. A woman is beauty innate.
 b. She symbolizes of power and strength.

Unit-4

11. a. What was the routine of the cricket? **JUN 2023 | JUN 2024 | JUN 2025**
 b. Name the seasons mentioned here.

Answer:

- a. The routine of the cricket is to sing day and night.
 b. Summer and spring are the seasons mentioned here.

12. a. Who does 'he' refer to? **SEP 2020**
 b. Why was his cupboard empty?

Answer:

- a. 'He' refers to the cricket.
 b. He did not save food for winter.

13. a. What made the cricket bold? **APR 2024**
 b. Why did the cricket drip and tremble?

Answer:

- a. Starvation and famine made the cricket bold.
 b. It was the winter season.

14. a. Why do you think ants neither borrow nor lend? **APR 2023**
 b. Who says these lines to whom?

Answer:

- a. It is their principle.
 b. The ants say these lines to the cricket.

15. a. Who does 'I' refer to? **APR 2025**
 b. What was the nature of the cricket? How do you know?

Answer:

- a. 'I' refers to the Cricket.
 b. The cricket was lazy. It did not save the food for the winter.

Unit-5

16. a. Who does 'we' refer to in first stanza? a. Human beings b. Machines **SEP 2020**
 b. Where are they melted?

Answer:

- a. 'We' refers to 'Machines'
 b. They are melted in the furnace.

17. a. Who does 'we' refer to? **MAY 2022 | JUN 2024**
 b. What do they ask for?

Answer:

- a. 'We' refers to 'Machines'
 b. They ask for water, coal and oil.

18. a. Who does the pronoun 'you' refer to here?
b. Whose task is referred to as 'our task' here?

AUG 2022 | APR 2024

Answer:

- a. 'you' refers to the humans.
b. 'our task' refers to the task of the machines.

19. a. What does the poet expect us to remember ?
b. How are the machines built ?

SEP 2021

Answer:

- a. The poet expects us to remember the law by which the machines live.
b. The machines are not built to comprehend a lie.

Unit-6

20. a. What is common for all of us?
b. How are we fed?

APR 2023 | JUN 2025

Answer:

- a. Sun, Air and Water are common for all of us.
b. We are fed by peaceful harvests.

Unit-7

21. a. What does 'it' refer to?
b. In what way the tree is a mystery?

SEP 2020 | JUN 2023 | APR 2025

Answer:

- a. 'It' refers to the tree.
b. It never grows leaves in any season.

22. a. Does the house remain the same every day?
b. Why does the poet consider the house to be a mystery?

APR 2025

Answer:

- a. No, the house fades everyday.
b. The rumors are made constantly about the house.

23. a. Does the poet know what happened in the house?
b. What is the mystery about the house?

JUN 2024

Answer:

- a. No, he does not know what happened in the house.
b. Rumors about the house is the mystery.

QUESTION No. 23

★ Active voice-செய்வினை

[Subject (எழுவாய்) ஒரு செயலை செய்கிறது என்பதைக் குறிப்பது Active voice (செய்வினை) ஆகும்.]

Example: I write a letter.(நான் கடிதம் எழுதுகிறேன்)

★ Passive voice-செயப்பாட்டுவினை

[Subject (எழுவாய்)-ஆனது வினைச்சொல்லால் செயல்படுகிறது என்பதைக் குறிப்பது Passive voice (செயப்பாட்டுவினை) ஆகும்.]

Example: A letter is written by me.(கடிதம் என்னால் எழுதப்படுகிறது)

★ Conversion of a sentence from Active voice to Passive voice.

[Active voice-லிருந்து Passive voice-க்கு ஒரு வாக்கியம் மாற்றப்படும் முறை.]

	Subject	Verb		Object
Active voice	I	write		a letter
Rule→	1	3 & 4	2	1
Passive voice	A letter	is written	by	me

★ Rules to convert a sentence from Active voice to Passive voice.

1. Interchange the positions of Subject and Object.

[எழுவாய், செயப்படுபொருள் இவற்றின் இடங்களை மாற்றவேண்டும்.]

Active voice (Subject)	↔	Passive voice (Object)
I	↔	me
we	↔	us
you	↔	you
he	↔	him
she	↔	her
it	↔	it
they	↔	them
this	↔	that
Ravi, Father (No change in proper nouns)	↔	Ravi, Father (No change in proper nouns)

2. The object in passive voice is usually preceded by the preposition 'by'.

[செயப்பாட்டுவினையில் செயப்படுபொருள் பொதுவாக 'by' எனும் உரிச்சொல்லைத் தொடர்ந்து அமையும்.]

3. Change the verb to past participle form without changing the tense.

[வினைச்சொல்லின் காலத்தை மாற்றாமல் செயப்பாட்டு வடிவத்திற்கு மாற்றவும்.]

Active voice	↔	Passive voice
write / writes	↔	am/is/are written
am/is/are/was/were + writing	↔	am/is/are/was/were + being written
have/has/had + written	↔	have/has/had + been written
wrote	↔	was/were + written
will/shall + write	↔	will/shall + be written
will/shall have + written	↔	will/shall have + been written

4. Fix the verb to agree the noun/pronoun.

[பெயர்ச்சொல்/பிரதிபெயர்ச்சொல்லுக்குத் தகுந்தாற்போல் வினைச்சொல்லைப் பொருத்தவேண்டும்.]

Noun/Pronoun		Tense				
		Simple Present	Present Perfect	Simple Past	Past Perfect	Simple Future
Singular	I	am	have	was	had	will
	he, she, it, Rama, Sita	is	has			
Plural	we, you, they, People	are	have	were		

★ Structure of sentences in Active voice & Passive voice.

[12 Tense-களிலும் Active voice & Passive voice இவற்றின் வாக்கிய வடிவங்கள்.]

Tense	Active form	Passive form
Simple Present	He makes coffee.	Coffee is made by him.
Present Continuous	He is making coffee.	Coffee is being made by him.
Present Perfect	He has made coffee.	Coffee has been made by him.
Present Perfect Continuous	He has been making coffee.	<i>No passive form</i>
Simple Past	He made coffee.	Coffee was made by him.
Past Continuous	He was making coffee.	Coffee was being made by him.
Past Perfect	He had made coffee.	Coffee had been made by him.
Past Perfect Continuous	He had been making coffee.	<i>No passive form</i>
Simple Future	He will make coffee.	Coffee will be made by him.
Future Continuous	He will have made coffee.	Coffee will have been made by him.
Future Perfect	He will be making coffee.	<i>No passive form</i>
Future Perfect Continuous	He will have been making coffee.	<i>No passive form</i>

Active to Passive

- Our army has defeated the enemy. **JUN 2023 JUN 2024 APR 2025**
Answer: The enemy has been defeated by our army.
- Have you invited Raman to the party? **APR 2024**
Answer: Has Raman been invited to the party by you?
- Rosy will solve the problem. **MAY 2022 JUN 2025**
Answer: The problem will be solved by Rosy.
- Mala will write a letter. **AUG 2022**
Answer: A letter will be written by Mala.
- When will you finish the building? **SEP 2021**
Answer: When will the building be finished by you?

Passive to Active

- That portrait was painted by my grandmother. **APR 2023**
Answer: My grandmother painted that portrait.
- You are advised not to be careless. **SEP 2020**
Answer: Don't be careless.

QUESTION No. 24

- ★ Direct Speech-நேர்க்கூற்று [ஒருவர் கூறிய சொற்களை எதையும் மாற்றாமல் அப்படியே மேற்கோள் குறிகளுக்குள் பயன்படுத்துவது நேர்க்கூற்று ஆகும்.]

Example: Kannan said to his sister, "I will give you a pen tomorrow".

“நான் நாளை உனக்கு ஒரு பேனா தருவேன்”, என கண்ணன் தனது தங்கையிடம் கூறினான்.

- ★ Indirect Speech-அயற்கூற்று [ஒருவர் கூறிய சொற்களை சில மாற்றங்களுடன் செய்தியாக பயன்படுத்துவது அயற்கூற்று ஆகும்.]

Example: Kannan told his sister that he would give her a pen the next day.

கண்ணன் தனது தங்கையிடம் அடுத்தநாள் அவளுக்கு ஒரு பேனா தருவதாகக் கூறினான்.

- ★ **Identify the parts of a sentence.**

(கொடுக்கப்பட்ட வாக்கியத்தின் பகுதிகளை அடையாளம் காணுதல்)

Kannan said to his sister, "I will give you a pen tomorrow".

Reporting part (சொல்லும் பகுதி)			Reported part (சொல்லப்பட்ட பகுதி)				
Kannan	said to	his sister	I	will give	you	a pen	tomorrow
Speaker	Reporting verb	Listener	Speaker	Reported verb	Listener		Time/Place indicator
சொல்பவர்	வினைச் சொல்	கேட்பவர்	சொல்பவர்	வினைச் சொல்	கேட்பவர்		நேரம்/இடம் காட்டும் சொல்

- ★ **Types of sentence** (கொடுக்கப்பட்ட வாக்கியத்தின் வகையை அடையாளம் காணுதல்)
1. Kowsalya said, “We watched a film yesterday.” (சாதாரண வாக்கியம்)
 2. She said to me, “Where did you go?” (Wh-வினா வாக்கியம்)
Praveena asked, “Have you watered the plants?” (If / Whether-வினா வாக்கியம்)
 3. Karthi said to Ram, “Please, switch on the fan.” (வேண்டுகோள் வாக்கியம்)
The teacher said to the students, “Don’t make noise.” (கட்டளை வாக்கியம்)
 4. Jayaram said, “What a tall tree this is !” (வியப்பு வாக்கியம்)

- ★ கொடுக்கப்பட்ட வாக்கியத்தை Direct Speech-லிருந்து Indirect Speech-க்கு மாற்றும்போது பின்வருமாறு மாற்றங்கள் செய்ய வேண்டும்.
1. மேற்கோள்குறி (“ ”), வினாக்குறி (?), வியப்புக்குறி (!, Hurrah!, Alas!) போன்றவற்றை நீக்க வேண்டும்.
 2. சாதாரண வாக்கியம் (that), வினா வாக்கியம் (if/whether/wh-words), வேண்டுகோள்/கட்டளை வாக்கியம் (to/not to), வியப்பு வாக்கியம் (that) என்றவாறு இணைப்புச் சொற்கள் சேர்க்க வேண்டும்.
 3. I,you→he/she ; my,you→him/her ; my,your→his/her ; myself→himself/herself என்ற மாற்றங்கள் செய்ய வேண்டும்.
 4. said to என்பதை சாதாரண வாக்கியம் (told), வினா வாக்கியம் (asked), வேண்டுகோள்/கட்டளை வாக்கியம் (requested/orderd), வியப்பு வாக்கியம் (exclaimed) என மாற்ற வேண்டும்.
 5. Auxiliary verb-ஐ மட்டும் பின்வருமாறு மாற்றினாலே போதுமானது.

Direct Speech	↔	Indirect Speech
am / is	↔	was
are	↔	were
was / were	↔	had been
have / has	↔	had
had	↔	had had
do / does	↔	did
did	↔	had done
can	↔	could
may	↔	might
shall / will	↔	would
must	↔	had to / would have to
should, would, could, might, ought to, used to (No changes)	↔	should, would, could, might, ought to, used to (No changes)

Examples: can see ↔ could see
might see ↔ might see

6. now→then ; ago→before ; today→that day ; tomorrow→the next day ; yesterday→the previous day ; this→that ; here→there ; thus→so என்ற மாற்றங்களை செய்ய வேண்டும்.

★ Examples (விளக்கங்களுடன்).

Note:

×	→	to be deleted (நீக்கப்பட வேண்டியது)
-	→	no change (மாற்றமில்லாதது)

Example-1: சாதாரண வாக்கியம்

Kannan said to his sister, "I will give you a pen tomorrow".

Question	Kannan	said to	his sister	,	"	I	will give	you	a pen	tomorrow	"
Rule→	Masculine singular	4	Feminine singular	2	1	3	5	3		6	1
Changes	-	told	-	that	×	he	would give	her	-	the next day	×

Answer: Kannan **told** his sister **that he would give her** a pen **the next day**.

Example-2: வினா வாக்கியம்

She said to me, "Where are you going?"

Question	She	said to	me	,	"	where	are	you	going	"
Rule→		4	Listener	2	1		5	3		1
Changes	-	asked	-	where	×	I	were		-	×
							was			
							(Singular verb)			

Answer: She **asked me where I was** going.

Example-3: வினா வாக்கியம்

Praveena asked, "Have you watered the plants?"

Question	Praveena	asked	(me)	,	"	Have	you	watered	the plants	"
Rule→		4	Listener	2	1		5	3		1
Changes	-	asked	-	if	×	I	had		-	×

Answer: Praveena **asked if I had** watered the plants.

Example-4: வேண்டுகோள்/கட்டளை வாக்கியம்

Karthi said to Ram, "Please, switch on the fan."

Question	Karthi	said to	Ram	,	"	Please,	switch	on the fan	"
Rule→		4		2	1		5		1
Changes	-	requested	-	to	×	×	(no change)	-	×

Answer: Karthi **requested Ram to** switch on the fan.

Example-5: வியப்பு வாக்கியம்

Jayaram said, "What a tall this tree is!"

Question	Jayaram	said	,	"	What a tall	this	tree	is	"
Rule→		4	2	1	7			5	1
Changes	-	exclaimed	that	×	very tall	that	-	was	×

Answer: Jayaram **exclaimed that that** tree was very tall.

★ Examination Questions.

Direct speech to Indirect speech (into reported form)

- Banu says, "I am enjoying my holidays." **APR 2025**
Ans: Banu says that she is enjoying her holidays.
- Balu said, "Asia is the largest continent" **SEP 2021**
Ans: Balu said that Asia was the largest continent.
- Guna said, "This is my watch". **AUG 2022**
Ans: Guna said that that was his watch.
- Somu said, "It's his favourite pet." **MAY 2022**
Ans: Somu said that it was his favourite pet.
- He said, "I have bought five apples from the shop." **APR 2024**
Ans: He said that he had bought five apples from the shop.
- "What is it?" he asked. **JUN 2025**
Ans: He asked what it was.
- Maya said, "When is Zigzag coming here?" **SEP 2020**
Ans: Maya asked when Zigzag was coming there.
- She asked, "When will you call me?" **APR 2023**
Ans: She asked when he would call her.
- "How did he get it?", he asked. **JUN 2024**
Ans: He asked how he had got it.
- The Captain said to the soldiers, "March fast". **JUN 2023**
Ans: The Captain ordered the soldiers to march fast.

QUESTION No. 25

- ★ முற்றுப்புள்ளி (.), காற்புள்ளி (,), வினாக்குறி (?), போன்ற குறிகளை ஒரு வாக்கியத்தில் அதன் பொருள் தெளிவாக புரியும்வகையில் பயன்படுத்தும்முறை Punctuation எனப்படும்.
Example: She said, "Where did you find it?"

★ **Uses of symbols (குறியீடுகளின் பயன்பாடுகள்).**

- ஒரு வாக்கியத்தின் தொடக்கம் (Come here.), ஒரு பெயரின் தொடக்கம் (Rita), கடவுளைக்குறிக்கும் சொல்லின் தொடக்கம் (God, He, She) ஆகியவை ஆங்கிலப் பெரிய எழுத்தில் அமைய வேண்டும்.
- ஒரு வாக்கியத்தின் முடிவு (I am well.), சுருக்கத்திற்குப்பின் (e.g.), ஒரு பெயரின் தலைப்பெழுத்துக்குப்பின் (S. Jayaram) ஆகிய இடங்களில் முற்றுப்புள்ளி (.) இட வேண்டும்.
- ஒரு வினா வாக்கியம் (How are you ?) வினாக்குறியில் (?) முடிய வேண்டும்.
- ஒரு உணர்ச்சி வாக்கியம் (What a pity !) ஆச்சரியக்குறியில் (!) முடிய வேண்டும்.
- ஒரு பட்டியலில் உள்ள விவரங்களைப் பிரிக்க காற்புள்ளிப் (,) பயன்படுத்தப்படுகிறது. (a, e, i, o and u. ; Pen, pencil and paper.)
- சொல் சுருக்கங்களிலும் (don't, you're) பெயர்சொற்களுடனும் (Ravi's pen) மேற்கோள்குறி (') பயன்படுத்தப்படுகிறது.

★ **Examination Questions.**

- O my young gentleman said ariel. MAY 2022
Ans: “ O my young gentleman, ” said Ariel.
- then bring them here ariel said prospero AUG 2022
Ans: “ Then bring them here, Ariel said, ” Prospero.
- thats my delicate ariel said prospero JUN 2024
Ans: “ That's my delicate Ariel, ” said Prospero.
- we had ghosts i said JUN 2023
Ans: “ We had ghosts”, I said.
- the general is a woman yelled the soldiers. SEP 2020
Ans: “ The General is a woman ” yelled the soldiers.
- were you not a good student i asked SEP 2021 | APR 2023
Ans: “ Were you not a good student? ” I asked.
- im keeping the water back peter yelled JUN 2025
“ I’m keeping the water back! ” Peter yelled.
- do you know the symptoms asked smith APR 2024
Ans: “ Do you know the symptoms ” asked Smith.
- have you come from holmes he asked APR 2025
Ans: “ Have you come from Holmes? ” he asked.

QUESTION No. 45

45. Quote from memory.

Strong is she
..... with her.

JUN 2025

Kindly whatsapp your feed back to 9176629095 and follow our Whatsapp channel: Arivaali Books

<https://whatsapp.com/channel/0029VbC3kKOB4hdbecvxU30z>

இது ஒரு கட்டாய வினா. Memory Poems 1, 3, 5, 6 ஆகியவற்றில் ஏதேனும் ஒன்றில் இருந்து 5 வரிகளை மட்டும் விடையாக எழுதும் வகையில் வினா இருக்கும். தொடங்க வேண்டிய வரியின் முதல் சொல்லும் முடிக்க வேண்டிய வரியின் இறுதி சொல்லும் கொடுக்கப்பட்டிருக்கும். இந்த 5 வரிகளையும் சொற்கள் எதுவும் மாறாமல் Text Book-ல் உள்ளது போல் அப்படியே எழுத வேண்டும். எனவே, இந்த 5 மதிப்பெண்களைப் பெற அதிகமான பயிற்சி தேவை.

Unit-1: Life - Henry Van Dyke

Let me but live my life from year to year,
With forward face and unreluctant soul;
Not hurrying to, nor turning from the goal;
Not mourning for the things that disappear
In the dim past, nor holding back in fear
From what the future veils; but with a whole
And happy heart, that pays its toll
To Youth and Age, and travels on with cheer.

JUN 2023

So let the way wind up the hill or down,
O'er rough or smooth, the journey will be joy:
Still seeking what I sought when but a boy,
New friendship, high adventure, and a crown,
My heart will keep the courage of the quest,
And hope the road's last turn will be the best.

MAY 2022 | APR 2024

JUN 2024

Unit-3: I am Every Woman - Rakhi Nariani Shirke

A woman is beauty innate,
A symbol of power and strength.
She puts her life at stake,
She's real, she's not fake!

AUG 2022

The summer of life she's ready to see in spring.
She says, "Spring will come again, my dear.
Let me care for the ones who're near."
She's The Woman – she has no fear!

Strong is she in her faith and beliefs.
"Persistence is the key to everything,"
says she. Despite the sighs and groans and moans,
She's strong in her faith, firm in her belief!

JUN 2025

She's a lioness; don't mess with her.
She'll not spare you if you're a prankster.
Don't ever try to saw her pride, her self-respect.
She knows how to thaw you, saw you – so beware!

SEP 2021 | APR 2025

She's today's woman. Today's woman, dear.
Love her, respect her, keep her near...

Unit-5: The Secret of the Machines - Rudyard Kipling

We were taken from the ore-bed and the mine, **APR 2023**

We were melted in the furnace and the pit
We were cast and wrought and hammered to design,
We were cut and filed and tooled and gauged to fit.

Some water, coal, and oil is all we ask, **SEP 2020**
And a thousandth of an inch to give us play:

And now, if you will set us to our task,
We will serve you four and twenty hours a day!

We can pull and haul and push and lift and drive,
We can print and plough and weave and heat and light,
We can run and race and swim and fly and dive,
We can see and hear and count and read and write!

But remember, please, the Law by which we live,
We are not built to comprehend a lie,
We can neither love nor pity nor forgive,
If you make a slip in handling us you die!

Though our smoke may hide the Heavens from your eyes,
It will vanish and the stars will shine again,
Because, for all our power and weight and size,
We are nothing more than children of your brain!

Unit-6: No Men Are Foreign - James Falconer Kirkup

Remember, no men are strange, no countries foreign
Beneath all uniforms, a single body breathes
Like ours: the land our brothers walk upon
Is earth like this, in which we all shall lie.
They, too, aware of sun and air and water,
Are fed by peaceful harvests, by war's long winter starv'd.
Their hands are ours, and in their lines we read
A labour not different from our own.

Remember they have eyes like ours that wake
Or sleep, and strength that can be won
By love. In every land is common life
That all can recognise and understand.
Let us remember, whenever we are told
To hate our brothers, it is ourselves
That we shall dispossess, betray, condemn.
Remember, we who take arms against each other
It is the human earth that we defile.
Our hells of fire and dust outrage the innocence
Of air that is everywhere our own,
Remember, no men foreign, and no countries strange.

படிநிலை-I

மனப்பாடம் செய்யவே
வேண்டாம், பயிற்சி செய்தால்
போதும்.

67 மதிப்பெண்கள்

படிநிலை-II

மிகக் குறைந்த அளவு
மனப்பாடமே போதும்.
அவற்றை சிறுது மாற்றியும்
எழுதிக் கொள்ளலாம்.

28 மதிப்பெண்கள்

படிநிலை-III

மனப்பாடம் செய்தவற்றை
அப்படியே எழுத வேண்டும்.

5 மதிப்பெண்கள்

ஆக மொத்தம் 100
மதிப்பெண்களுக்கும்
விடைகள் எழுத முடியும்
என்ற அளவிற்கு 10ஆம்
வகுப்பு ஆங்கிலப் பாடம்
முழுவதையும் கற்று முடித்து
விட்டோம்.

இனி தேர்ச்சி நிச்சயம்!
அதிக மதிப்பெண்களும் நிச்சயம்!!
All the best.